CVP Waveform

The CVP waveform diagram with the following labels:
- Atrial contraction → a
- Tricuspid valve elevation into the right atrium → c
- Downward movement of the contracting right ventricle → x
- Back-pressure wave from blood filling the right atrium → v
- Tricuspid valve opens in early ventricular diastole → y
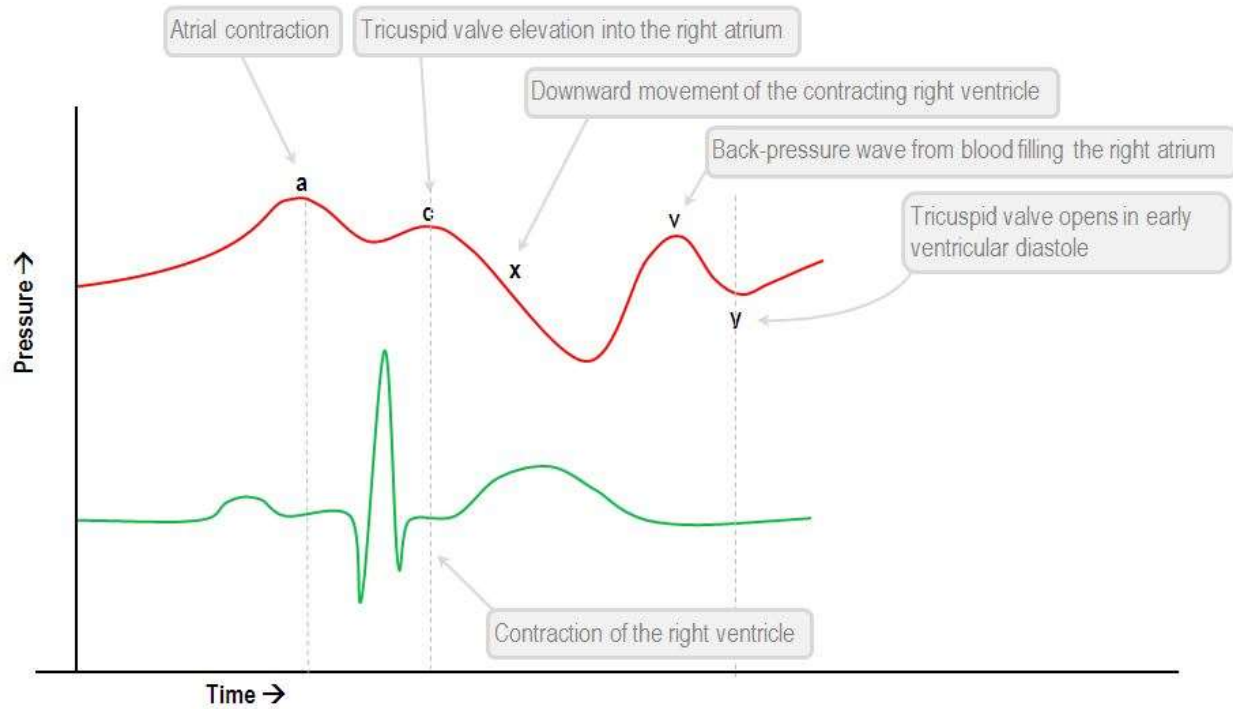- Contraction of the right ventricle

Pressure → (y-axis)
Time → (x-axis)

THE CVP WAVEFORM

The CVP waveform reflects changes in right atrial pressure during the cardiac cycle •

ECG with R, P, T waves; Systole and Diastole; CVP with a, c, x, v, y waves.
A